# Serbia

## Statistical Country Profile

Edition 07/2020

Publication date: 16 Juli 2020

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# Contents

# General information

| Capital city | Official language | Currency |
|---|---|---|
| **Belgrade** | **Serbian** | **Serbian Dinar** |

## Land area in relation to Germany
km²

Serbia
87,460

Germany
349,360
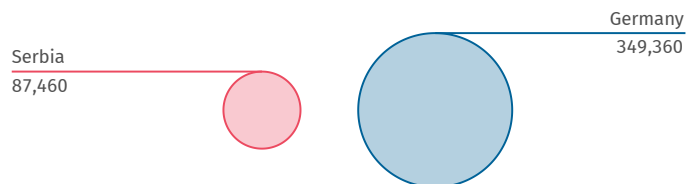
Source: WB-WDI

# Economy and finance

| Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US$ | GDP, real change % since 2000 | GDP per capita US$ | GDP per capita internat. US$ |
|---|---|---|---|
| **52** | **+94** | **7,398** | **18,564** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO* | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

## Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

7.8
3.5
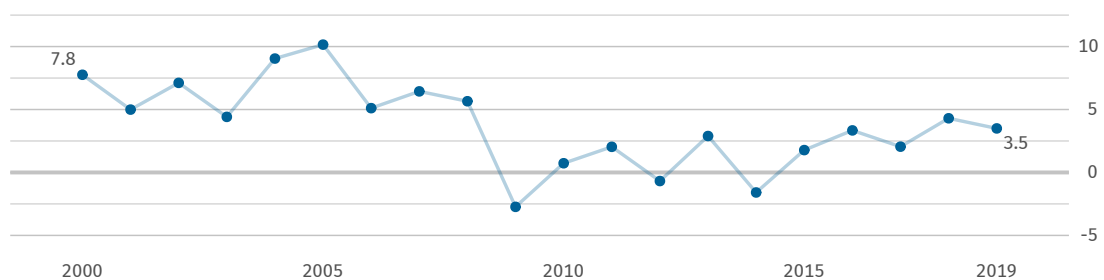
Source: IMF-WEO

## Gross domestic product per capita
US$

1,239
7,398

Source: IMF-WEO

3
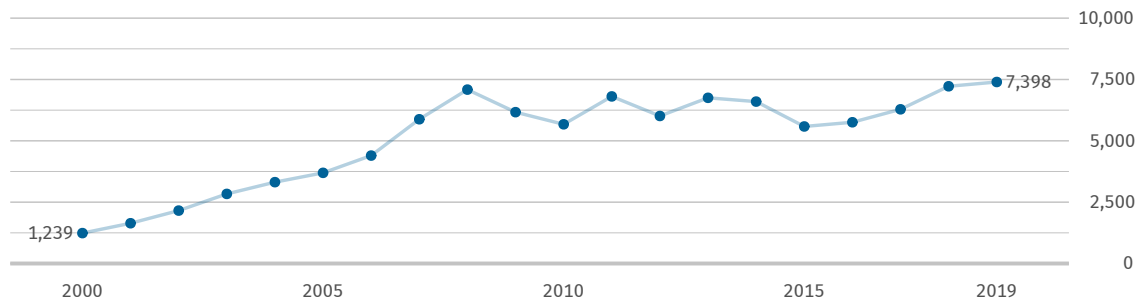
| Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) | General government gross debt | General government net lending / borrowing |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| % on previous year | % of GDP | % of GDP |
| **+1.8** | **52.7** | **-0.4** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: IMF-IFS | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

## General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO
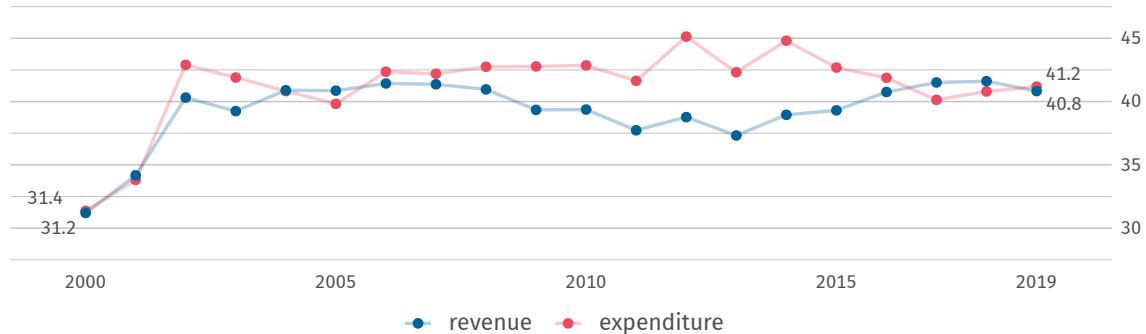
## General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO
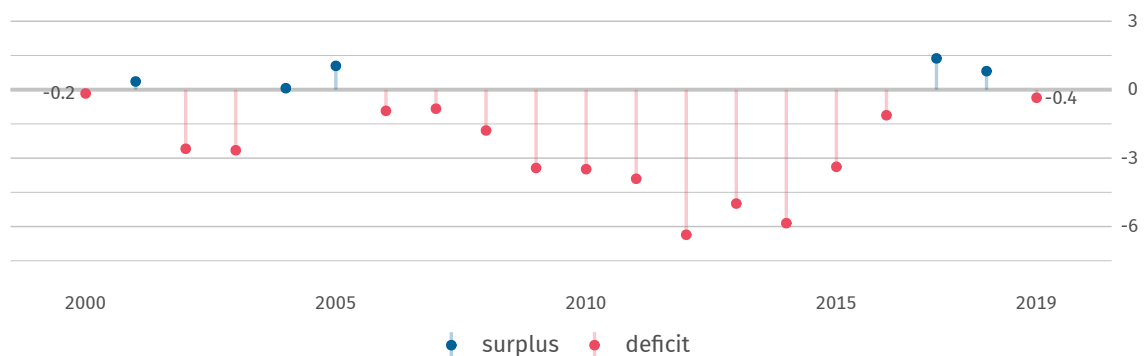
| Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **44.109** | **4.198** | **4.378** | **0.416** |
| (2018) | (2018) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD |

# Population

| Population total 1,000 | Population density inhabitants per km² | Life expectancy at birth (women) years | Life expectancy at birth (men) years |
|---|---|---|---|
| **6,945** | **80** | **78.4** | **73.5** |
| (2019) | (2018) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

## Population in relation to Germany 2019
1,000

Serbia
6,945

Germany
83,133

Source: WB-WDI

## Population
1,000

8,772

Projection medium variant after 2019
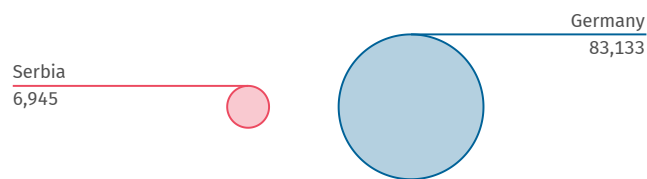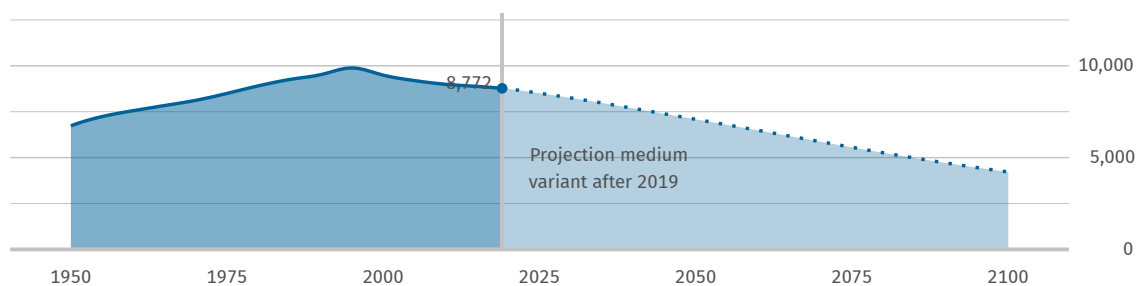
Source: UN-POP

## Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant after 2015

under 15-year-olds    15- to 64-year-olds    65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

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# Health

| Practising physicians | Hospital beds | Prevalence of raised blood pressure | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) |
|---|---|---|---|
| per 1,000 inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants | % | % |
| **2.5** | **5.6** | **29.5** | **21.5** |
| (2014) | (2017) | (2015) | (2016) |
| Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO |

# Education

| Government expenditure on education | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) | Students (tertiary education) |
|---|---|---|---|
| % of GDP | number | number | per 100,000 inhabitants |
| **3.7** | **14.3** | **7.9** | **3,669** |
| (2017) | (2018) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO* |

# Labour force

| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) | Labour force (persons aged 15+) | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) |
|---|---|---|---|
| % | 1,000 | % | % |
| **47.9** | **4,066** | **54.9** | **27.9** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT |

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)
%
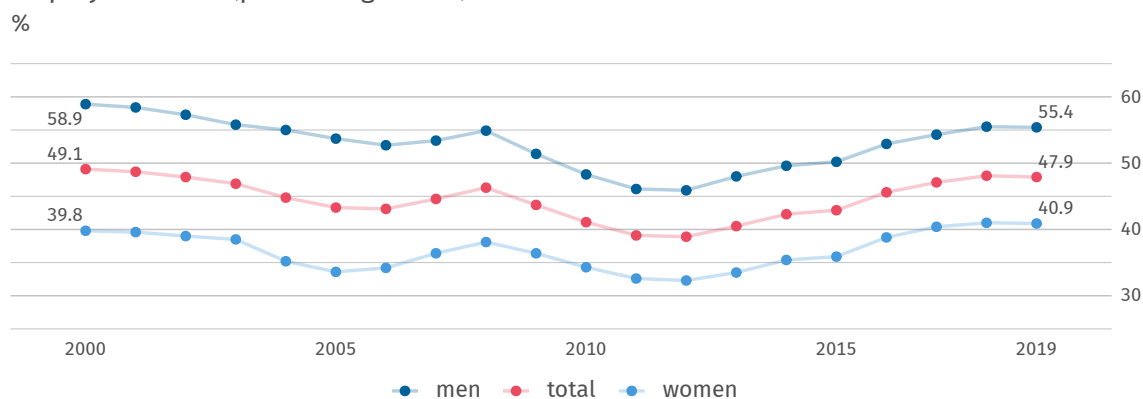


Source: ILOSTAT

## Employment and gross value added by sector 2019
%

Employment

| 15.5 | 27.1 | 57.4 |
|------|------|------|

Gross value added

| 6.2 | 25.6 | 51.2 | 17.0 |
|-----|------|------|------|

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

| Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) % | Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons |
|---|---|---|
| **12.7** (2019) Source: ILOSTAT | **30.0** (2019) Source: ILOSTAT | **60.5** (2017) Source: ILOSTAT |

## Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate
%
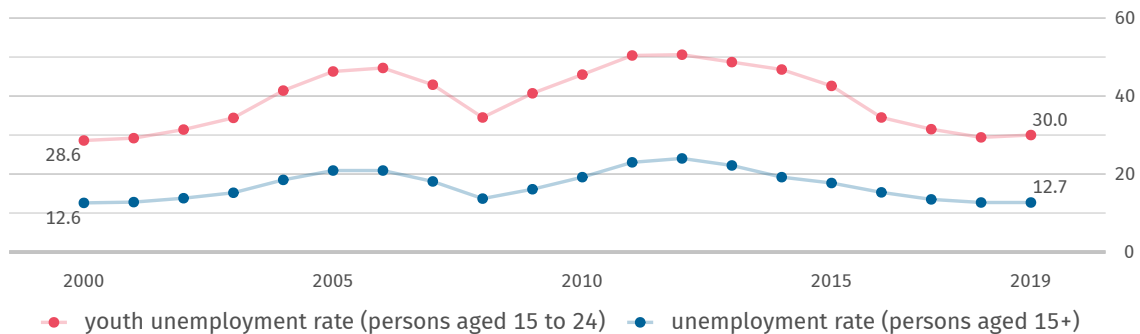


●— youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)  ●— unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT

# Living conditions

| Human Development Index (HDI) | Human Development Index (HDI) | Income distribution: Gini coefficient |
|---|---|---|
| value (0 low to 1 high) | rank (of 188 countries) | value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution) |
| **0.776** | **66** | **36.2** |
| (2015) | (2015) | (2017) |
| Source: UNDP | Source: UNDP | Source: WB-WDI |

# Production

### Index of industrial production
2010=100
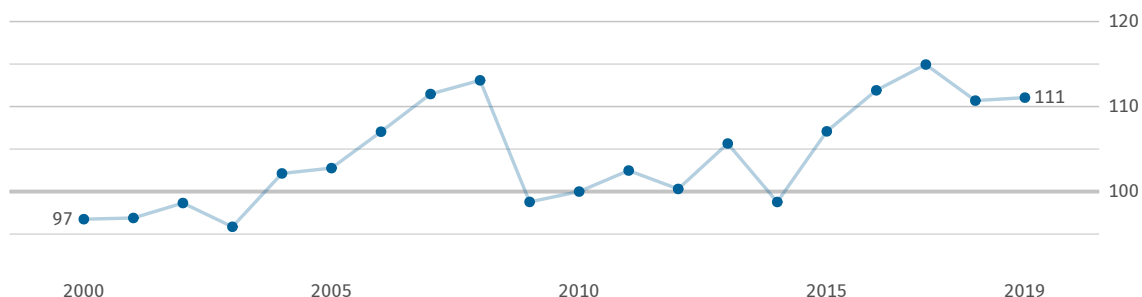


Source: IMF-IFS

# Agriculture and forestry

| Change of agricultural production | Agricultural land | Forest area |
|---|---|---|
| % since 2000 | % of land area | % of land area |
| **No data** | **39.1** | **31.1** |
| | (2017) | (2017) |
| Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* |

### Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100
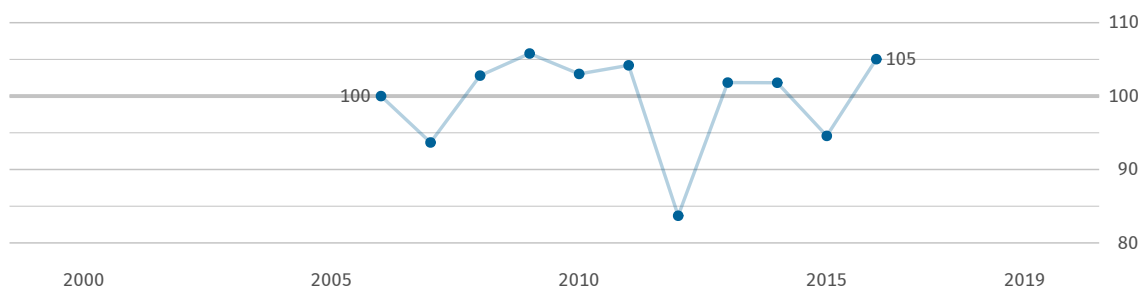


Source: FAO

# 🌐 Foreign trade

| Export of goods | Import of goods | Trade balance, goods |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **19.630** | **26.730** | **-7.100** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Export and import of goods
bn US$
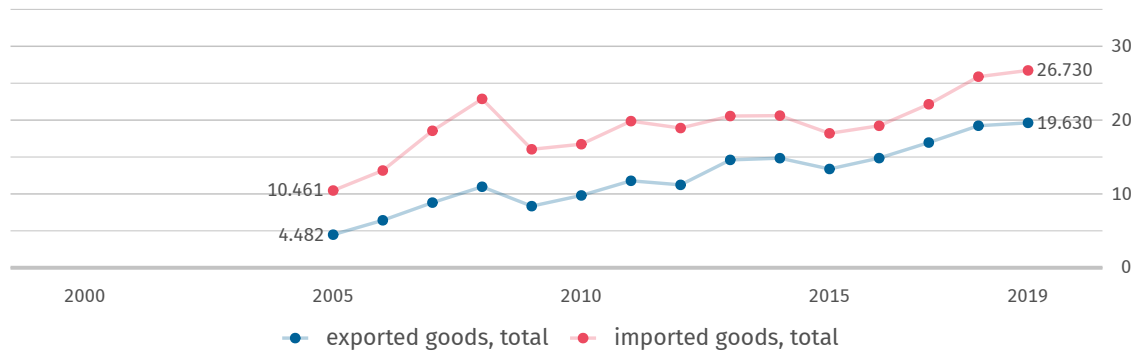


Source: UN Comtrade

## Foreign trade balance
bn US$



Source: UN Comtrade

| Goods exported to Germany | Goods exported to Germany | Goods imported from Germany | Goods imported from Germany |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| mn US$ | % of all goods exported | mn US$ | % of all goods imported |
| **2,477** | **12.6** | **3,448** | **12.9** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Main trading partners 2019

Exports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Germany | 12.6 |
| Italy | 10.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 7.7 |
| Romania | 5.9 |
| Russian Federation | 5.0 |

Imports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Germany | 12.9 |
| Russian Federation | 9.7 |
| China | 9.4 |
| Italy | 8.7 |
| Hungary | 4.3 |

## Main commodities traded 2019

Exports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Electrical goods, appliances | 15.1 |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances | 7.6 |
| Plastics and articles thereof | 4.9 |
| Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts | 4.9 |
| Rubber and articles thereof | 4.9 |

Imports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Various articles, not specified | 11.0 |
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products | 10.8 |
| Electrical goods, appliances | 9.3 |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances | 8.7 |
| Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts | 6.0 |

Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

# Transport

| Passenger cars | Total rail network | Air transport |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| per 1,000 inhabitants | km per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants |
| **258** | **533** | **324** |
| (2015) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: OICA* | Source: WB-WDI* | Source: WB-WDI* |

### Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre



0.56

1.16

2000 2005 2010 2015 2019

2.00
1.50
1.00
0.50
0.00
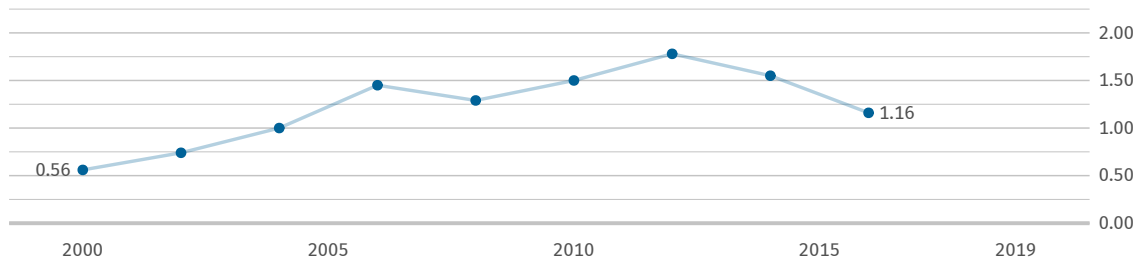
Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

# Environment and energy

| Carbon dioxide emissions | Total primary energy supply | Gross electricity consumption | Renewable energy |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| tonnes per capita | kg oil equivalent per capita | kWh per capita | % of total final energy consumption |
| **No data** | **1,859** | **4,272** | **21.2** |
| | (2014) | (2014) | (2015) |
| Source: EDGAR | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

### Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany
tonnes per capita

No data

Source: EDGAR

# Science, research, technology

| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | Researchers | Resident patent applications |
|---|---|---|
| % of GDP | per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1 mn inhabitants |
| **0.9** | **2,087** | **25** |
| (2018) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: WIPO |

### Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants



- mobile cellular subscriptions
- internet users
- fixed broadband subscriptions
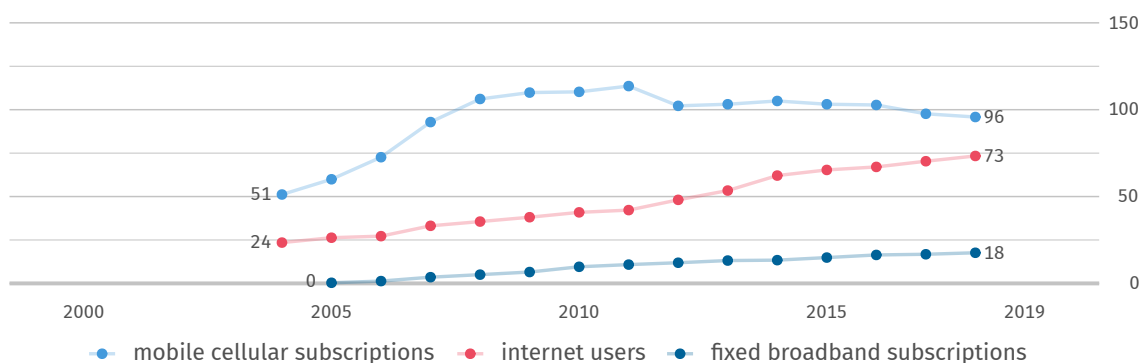
Source: ITU

# Sources

| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
|---|---|
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en